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## Snake-Lizard Lialis sp. in suburban Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea

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Observer: Oke Millett.

Photograph by: Oke Millett.

Subject identified by: Nick Baker.

**Location**: Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea.

Habitat: Suburban, landed property, close to urban centre.

Date and time: 26 February 2016, 17:30 hrs.

Identity of subjects: Snake-lizard, Lialis sp. (Reptilia: Squamata: Pygopodidae).

**Description of observations**: An elongate reptile, with an estimated total length of 13 cm, was observed late afternoon inside a landed property. It was assumed to be a snake, and was only later identified as a Snake-lizard. It was carefully removed and placed in the garden: whilst being moved it was found to be extremely docile in temperament.



Fig. 1. © Oke Millett

**Remarks**: There are just two species of Snake-lizard in the genus *Lialis*, one of seven genera in the family Pygopodidae. These are near legless lizards: the forelimbs are completely absent, and the hindlimbs are reduced to small, rudimentary structures either side of the vent.

Both *Lialis* species occur in Papua New Guinea: Burton's Snake-lizard *Lialis burtonis* (which also occurs in Australia) appears to be confined to the south of the country, whilst the endemic Jicari Snake-lizard *Lialis jicari* is more widespread. To distinguish between the two species, which can vary in external appearance, requires a scale count, particularly of the supralabials. Both species may potentially occur in Port Moresby (O'Shea, 1996).

**References**: O'Shea, M. (1996). A Guide to the Snakes of Papua New Guinea. Independent Publishing Group Pty Ltd. 239 pp.